



Gord McKenna is a geotechnical engineer specializing in tailings and mine waste management, dam safety, landform design, and mine reclamation. He has 36 years of experience as a geotechnical engineer at a large oil sands mine and as a consulting engineer for mines, regulators, and local communities in Canada and internationally. Gord serves on a dozen geotechnical review boards and expert panels, has co-authored 110 papers and book chapters, and is the founding chair of the Landform Design Institute.



EDUCATION

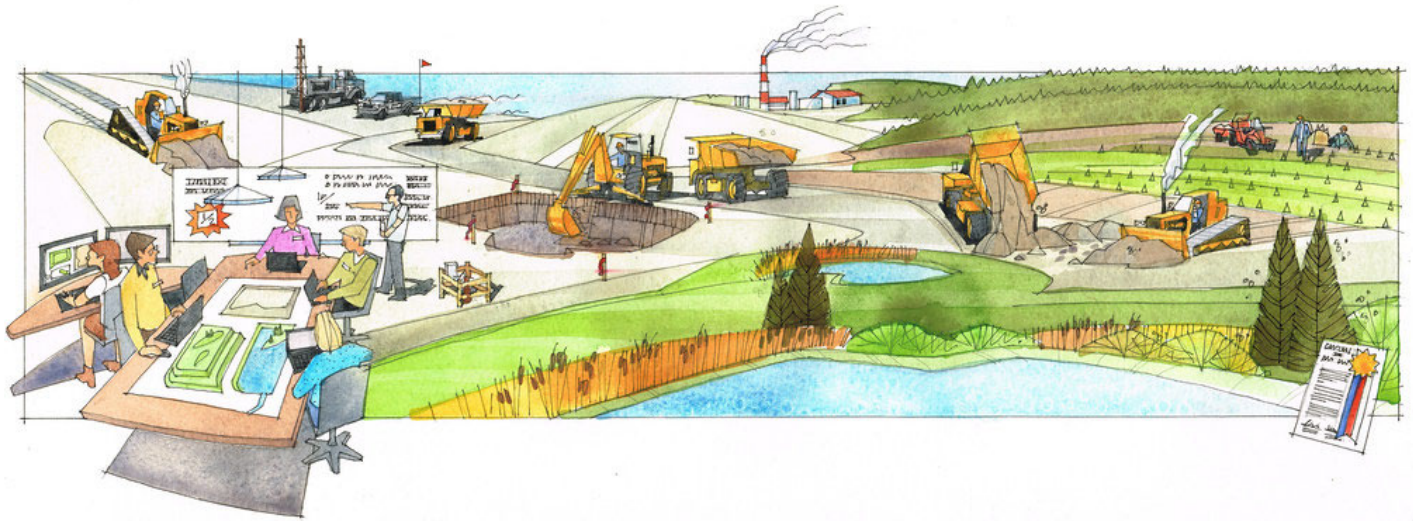
- BASc Geological Engineering, University of British Columbia 1987
- PhD Geotechnical Engineering, University of Alberta 2002

EXPERIENCE

- 2019 – Present Chair, Founder, **Landform Design Institute**
- 2019 – 2022 Adjunct Professor, Department of Civil and Environmental Engineering, U of Alberta
- 2017 – Present Geotechnical Engineer and Landform Designer, **McKenna Geotechnical Inc**
- 2014 – 2018 Adjunct Professor, Department of Renewable Resources, U of Alberta
- 2007 – 2017 Principal Geotechnical Engineer, BGC Engineering Inc
- 2004 – 2007 Senior Geotechnical Engineer, Norwest Corporation
- 2004 – 2009 Adjunct Professor, Department of Civil and Geological Engineering, U of Saskatchewan
- 1987 – 2004 Senior Geotechnical Engineer, Syncrude Canada
- 1984 – 1986 Summer Field Assistant, Terrain Sciences, Geological Survey of Canada

AFFILIATIONS

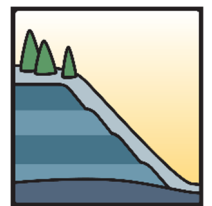
- Engineers and Geoscientists BC (PEng, PGeo)
- Engineers Yukon (PEng)
- Association of Professional Engineers and Geoscientists of Alberta (PEng, PGeol)
- Association of Professional Engineers and Geoscientists of Saskatchewan (PEng, PGeo)
- Professional Engineers Ontario (PEng)
- Canadian Dam Association
- Canadian Geotechnical Society
- Canadian Institute of Mining
- Canadian Land Reclamation Association
- Landform Design Institute



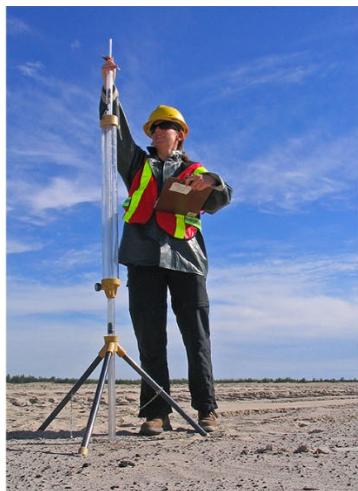
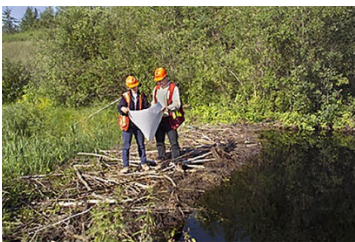
LANDFORM DESIGN

Building on oil sands experience and his 2002 PhD thesis in landform design, Gord has led design teams in the development of mine closure plans, landform and watershed designs, and technical guidance documents for end pit lakes, wetlands, covers and landforms. In Alberta, his efforts led to the first (and only) successful relinquishment of an oil sands landform to the Crown.

Gord has led the design and construction of 29 large mining landform projects totaling 5500 hectares (55 km²), including 38 wetlands and 120 km of watercourses. Ten of these projects were instrumented watersheds for reclamation research, each generating several post-graduate degrees. The information acquired from the design, construction, operation, and research has been synthesized and communicated to practitioners and regulators as part of novel tech-transfer programs. See the attached list of design, construction, and review projects.



**LANDFORM
DESIGN
INSTITUTE**



Gord has helped lead several breakthroughs in mine closure planning and landform design, including the use of formal goal setting, design checklists, and GIS tools. He worked with other practitioners to devise various communication techniques that have become routine in oil sands closure planning, such as project design topographic surfaces, constraint maps, and landform design risk assessments. Gord's main messages are to work collaboratively with stakeholders, clearly define and obtain agreement on measurable goals, and work toward creating landforms that will be reclaimed reliably and efficiently and returned to users as quickly as practical. Gord is the founder and chair of the Landform Design Institute (see www.landformdesign.com).

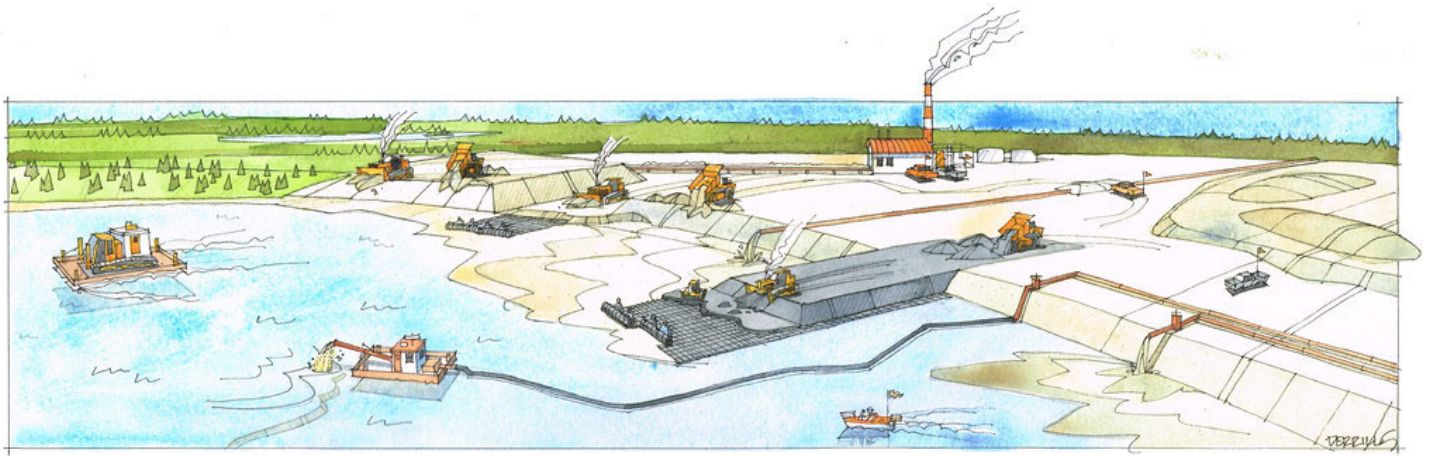


GEOTECHNICAL INVESTIGATIONS AND DESIGNS

Gord carries out geotechnical site investigations and designs for a variety of mining foundations, dumps, dams, and borrow. Many of these site investigations involve characterizing large mine waste facilities for landform design. Major design / construction projects have included highwall dragline mining (1987-1991), refinery foundation designs (1991-1994), sulphur block burial (2002-2004), development of grouted piezometer technology (1991-1995), Questa Rockpile investigation and geotechnical risk assessment (2004-2007), Wolverine Tailings Dam design (2004-2006), Galore Creek Tailings Dam design (2007-2009), Suncor Pond 1 (2008-2010), Coal Valley waste rock dumps (2013-2014), Teck Coal mine rock stockpiles (2012-2015) and Kittilä NP3 tailings site investigation (2019-2022).

SCREENING AND ECONOMICS STUDIES

Gord has worked on more than a dozen screening studies for tailings, mining, and reclamation projects. Major projects include oil sands tailings technology evaluations, tailings capping projects, as well as mine waste rock physical / chemical stabilization projects. Gord uses holistic life-cycle design, simple and transparent decision analysis tools, simplified economics, and management / regulatory / stakeholder involvement to help teams make their best decisions. He often designs and facilitates engineering risk assessments for mining landforms.



TAILINGS R&D

Gord has been involved in oil sands tailings research and development for almost 30 years in dozens of projects ranging from bench scale, through piloting, prototyping, commercialization, operation, closure, and reclamation. Example projects include commercialization of Syncrude composite tailings, development of soft tailings capping technologies, and new reclamation techniques. Most of this work happens in the field, dealing with real-life conditions in large pilots and in start-ups. Recent work has focused on international capping and reclamation techniques and production of a 300-page design guide. Gord is a recognized expert in soft tailings characterization, stabilization, and capping.

REVIEW BOARDS AND EXPERT PANELS

Gord sits on a number of review panels, guiding operations and landform design for large dams and dumps as well as advising colleagues on research and development programs. Belonging to such panels has given Gord a chance to collaborate with experts from many other disciplines. Gord's panel and review board experience is appended.

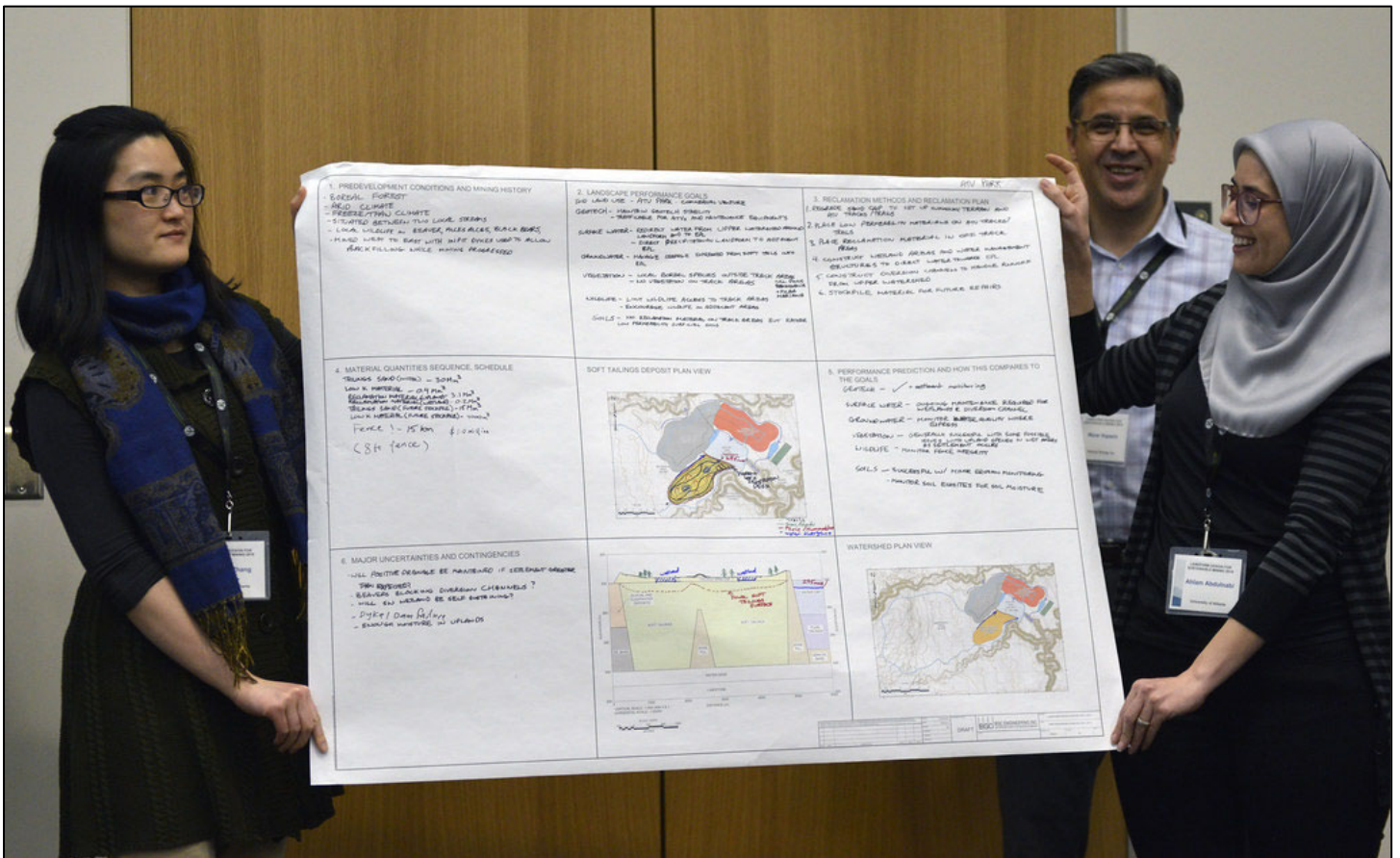
SUPPORT FOR REGULATORS AND LOCAL COMMUNITIES

Close collaboration of mines, regulators, and local communities is key to sustainable mining. Gord has provided expert advice to regulators and local communities (including First Nations communities) on several mining projects in Western Canada.

SUPPORT FOR ACADEMIC INSTITUTIONS AND STUDENTS

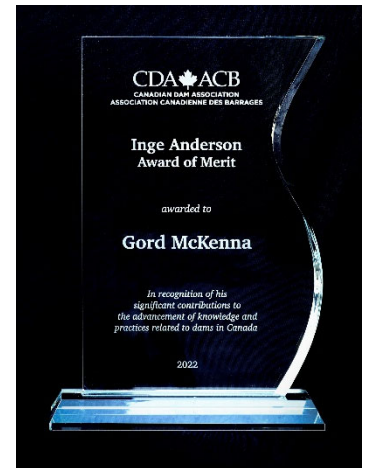
Gord has undertaken research at several universities and has been an Adjunct Professor at the University of Alberta Civil & Environmental Engineering Department. He is also involved with the U of A Land Reclamation International Graduate School, has helped co-supervise several graduate students, participated in many mentorship programs, and supports professors with their research by sharing his mining geotechnique

experience. He's been involved in several novel non-conventional laboratory research programs, applying soil mechanics to unusual geo and non-geo materials. Gord regularly provides lectures to graduate and undergraduate university classes at BCIT, UBC, and UofA, and Queens University. More recently, Gord has been providing podcasts and video lectures in landform design.



PROFESSIONAL AWARDS / RECOGNITION

- 2022. Inge Anderson Award of Merit. Canadian Dam Association
- 2020. Tom Peters Memorial Award for Detour Lake Mine Research and Progressive Reclamation Program (group award). Canadian Land Reclamation Association
- 2014. Towards Sustainable Mining Award for Environmental Excellence (group award) – Syncrude Sandhill Fen. Mining Association of Canada
- 2005. Emerald Award – Syncrude Reclamation Research (group award). Alberta Emerald Foundation



PERSONAL

In his personal life, Gord has pursued a lifelong joy of photography, exercised the privileges of a private pilot's license, reads voraciously on topics ranging from geography to how-to manuals, and travels widely.

Photography is one of Gord's most cherished activities and dovetails well with mine engineering. Panorama photography is his specialty, and he posts many photos on social media and his Flickr site. While the mechanics are straightforward, creating a panorama photo that is memorable and artistic is the challenge.

You will often find Gord out before dawn, waiting for the light. Gord has had a passion for flying ever since his first flight in a DC3 in the 1960s, which was complemented by three summers flying in helicopters in Labrador in the 1980s. He was hooked on flying after experiencing a flight across the country in 2009 from Vancouver to St Pierre et Miquelon at 2000 feet in a Cessna 182. He obtained his private pilot's license at Pacific Flying Club at CZBB a few years ago and went on to purchase a Piper Cherokee and recently returned from a 6200 km round trip Vancouver to Dawson City YT and recently circumnavigated Vancouver Island. Gord and his wife Yvonne, who together enjoy traveling widely, live near Vancouver, Canada and have two grown sons.



Gord at the reclaimed (and relinquished) Syncrude Gateway Hill / S4 Dump in 2017.

CONTACT



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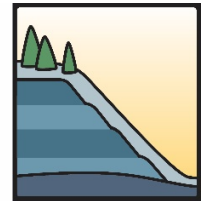
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PERSONAL

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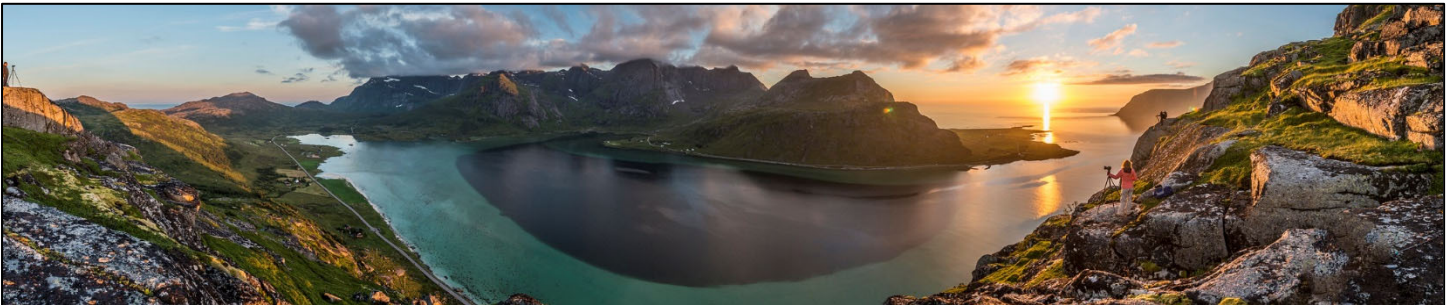
www.gordmckenna.com

C-GWDG

Artwork by Derrill Shuttleworth, Illustrator, Gabriola Island, BC, Canada. Since 1996, Derrill and Gord have worked together on over 2000 technical illustrations for dozens of clients around the world. Derrill also works with directly mines, consultants, regulators, and local communities on similar projects.



SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION



Landform and watershed design / construction

Gord's passion is working with teams to design and build mining landforms with flair. Here is a list of our projects:

- Agnico Eagle Kittilä NP3 Tailings 2021 – 48 ha
- BHP Jansen Potash 2011 – 36 ha
- BHP Solitude Tailings 2022 – 26 ha
- CNRL Albion MRM ETF-SEA External Tailings Facility 2018 – 1420 ha
- CNRL Albion MRM Southwest Dump 2019 – 302 ha
- CNRL Albion NE Dump / Dump 2C 2018 – 298 ha
- Detour Gold Cover Field Trial 2018 – 10 ha
- Diavik PKC Facility (ext. review only) – 205 ha
- Faro Rose Creek Tailings 2016 – 212 ha
- Faro Waste Rock Dump 2016 – 350 ha
- NWP Coal Crown Mountain 2022 – 793 ha
- Suncor MD2 Dump 2009 – 34 ha
- Suncor Nikanotee Fen and Watershed 2012 – 35 ha
- Suncor Pond 1 / Wapisiw Lookout 2010 – 225 ha
- Suncor Pond 5 and Pond 6 2011 – 1168 ha
- Syncrude Composite Tailings Prototype 2009 – 80 ha
- Syncrude Mildred Lake Settling Basin East Toe Berm 1999 – 182 ha
- Syncrude MLSB Coke Watershed 2001 – 11 ha
- Syncrude S4 Dump / Gateway Hill 2004 – 104 ha
- Syncrude S5 Dump 2001 – 74 ha
- Syncrude Sandhill Fen and Watershed 2012 – 52 ha
- Syncrude South Bison Hills Dump 2002 – 100 ha
- Syncrude SWSS Cell 32 2000 – 39 ha
- Syncrude W1/W2 Dumps 2004 – 244 ha
- Teck Coal Elkview Tailings 2000 – 159 ha
- TransAlta Keephills Ash Lagoon 2021 – 215 ha
- Teck Coal Elk Valley 2023 – landform designs for 36 tailings facilities (*in progress*)



Review boards and expert panels

- **Completed**

- CEMA Landform Design Checklist Working Group – 2003-2004
- Questa Rockpile Weathering ADTI Panel – 2006-2009
- Albion InPit Dyke Design and Construction – Internal BGC Review Board – 2008-2012
- Suncor Pond 5 Coke Capping Review Team – 2008-2010
- CEMA End Pit Lakes Guidance Document – 2010-2012
- CTMC Oil Sands Tailings Roadmap – 2010-2012
- Strategic Advisory Panel on Selenium Management – 2010-2011
- MEND Cold Regions Cover System Design Technical Guidance Document – 2011-2012
- U of Alberta Land Reclamation International Graduate School Management Board – 2012-2016
- CEMA Guidelines for Wetlands Establishment on Reclaimed Oil Sands Leases – 2012-2014
- Delicensing of Oil Sands Tailings Dams: Technical Guidance Document – 2012-2014
- Syncrude Base Mine Lake R&D Review Panel – 2012-2014
- Syncrude EIP Landform Design Review Team – 2012-2014
- Council of Canadian Academies Expert Panel on the Potential for New and Emerging Technologies to Reduce the Environmental Impacts of Oil Sands Development – 2013-2015
- INAP Cover Systems Guidance Document – 2014-2017
- CanAus Coal Water Management Advisory Team – 2015-2018
- Suncor PASS Technology Development Review Team – 2015-2018
- Shell Canada Tailings Technology Development Review – 2015-2017
- COSIA Deep Deposit Design Guide – 2018-2022
- Teck Coal Tailings Facility Decommissioning Team – 2019-2020
- Oil sands closure client risk expert panel – 2019
- CanAus / North Coal Technical Advisory Group – 2015-2021
- Teck Coal Swift North Saturated Oxygen Zone Independent Review Panel – 2023

- **Ongoing**

- Canadian Natural Albion Sands Mine Geotechnical Review Board – 2013-
- Teck Highland Valley Copper Tailings Review Board (appointed by and representing the Nlaka'pamux Nation Tribal Council) – 2018-
- Silvertip Tailings Independent Senior Reviewer – 2018-
- Landform Design Institute Board of Directors – 2019-
- Faro Mine Independent Peer Review Panel – 2021-
- Newmont Equity Silver Tailings Review Board – 2021-
- Newmont Golden Giant Tailings Review Board – 2021-
- Newmont Dona Lake Senior Independent Tailings Reviewer – 2021-
- Newmont Eleonore Tailings Review Board – 2021-
- Teck Coal Early R&D Source Control Technical Advisory Committee – 2022-
- NWP Crown Mountain Coal Project Technical Committee – 2022-
- Northback Grassy Mountain Coal Project Technical Steering Committee – 2023-
- Newmont Marlin Senior Independent Tailings Reviewer – 2023-



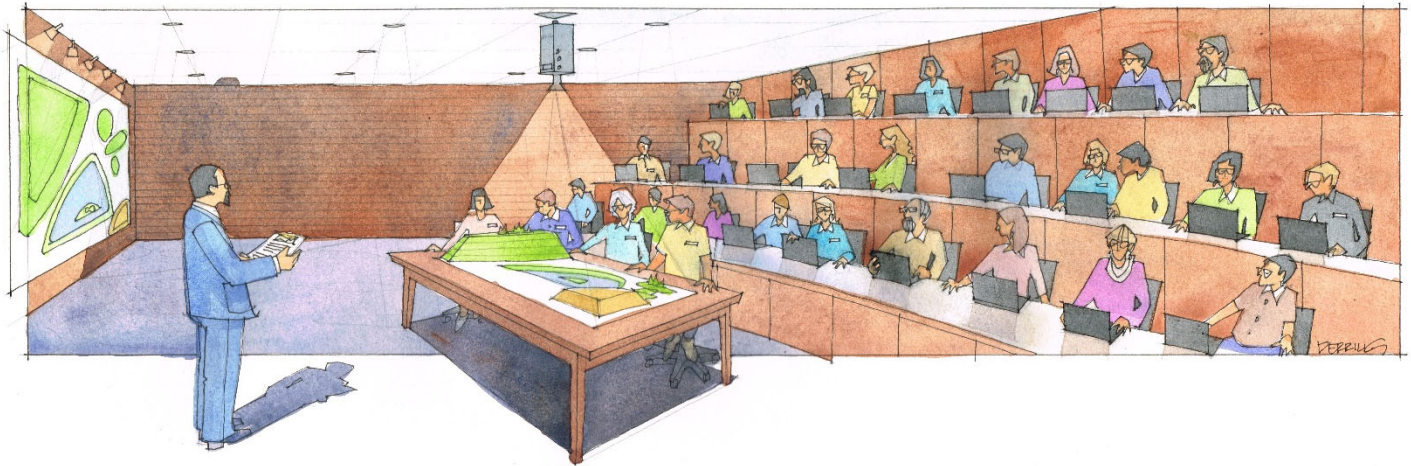
For more on review boards...

- McKenna G. 1998. Celebrating 25 Years: Syncrude's Geotechnical Review Board. Geotechnical News. pp34-41.
- Burnett A & McKenna G. 2022. Celebrating 50 years: the Syncrude Geotechnical Review Board. CDA Canadian Dam Association Conference, St John's.
- McKenna G. 2022. Building and operating a successful geotechnical review board. CDA Canadian Dam Association Annual Meeting. St John's. 29pp.
- Straker J & McKenna G. 2022. The case for a reclamation designer of record. BC Mine Reclamation Symposium. 15pp.

PhD thesis committees...

- Slingerland NM. 2019. Geomorphic landform design and long-term assessment of tailings storage facilities in the Athabasca oil sands. Department of Civil and Environmental Engineering University of Alberta.
- Schafer H. 2022. Risk management for tailings dam safety: considerations for long-term and post-closure timelines. Department of Civil and Environmental Engineering, University of Alberta.
- Daly CA. 2023. Exploring Co-Reclamation: Gesturing Towards Intercultural Collaboration and the Renewal of Indigenous Cultural Landscapes after Oil Sands Extraction in the Fort McKay First Nation Traditional Territory, Treaty 8, Alberta, Canada. School of Architecture, Planning, and Landscape. University of Calgary.

Short courses



Gord leads short courses for up to 80 people, often at international conferences, sometimes at a mine site, and even once wholly in the field. The courses focus on practical, hands-on learning and provide participants with the tools and case histories they need to complete landform designs and closure plans. Over the past 20 years, Gord has provided over 100 lectures and hosted almost four dozen courses and workshops, including:

- Successful reclamation – CIM Calgary '99 – Calgary 1999
- Landform design checklist – CEMA – Fort McMurray 2003
- Geostatistics for hydraulic conductivity – Syncrude Canada – Fort McMurray 2004
- Tailings dam closure and reclamation – CDA Calgary 2005
- Landform design for oil sands tailings – Canadian Geotechnical Society – Calgary 2006
- Landform design – Tailings and Mine Waste '08 – Vail 2008
- Oil sands geotechnique – BGC Engineering – Vancouver 2008
- Landform design – Tailings and Mine Waste '09 – Banff 2009
- Landform design for oil sands – oil sands client - Calgary
- Landform design for oil sands – Syncrude Canada – Fort McMurray 2010
- Oil sands geotechnique – BGC Engineering – Vancouver 2010
- Landform design – Tailings and Mine Waste '11 – Vancouver 2011
- Landform design – BGC Engineering – Vancouver 2012
- Oil sands geotechnique – BGC Engineering – Kamloops 2012
- Landform design – ICARD 2012 – Ottawa 2012
- Sustainable Mining Now – Mine Closure '12 – Brisbane 2012
- Landform design and closure planning – University of Alberta Mining Engineering – Edmonton 2013
- Landform design – University of Alberta, LRIGS – Edmonton 2013
- Landform design and covers – CLRA '13 – Whitehorse 2013
- Landform design and covers – Tailings and Mine Waste '13 – Banff 2013
- Landform design for oil sands – oil sands company client course – Calgary 2013
- Mine closure seminar – BGC Engineering – Santiago 2013
- Oil sands geotechnique – BGC Engineering – Vancouver 2014

- Landform design and closure planning – University of Alberta Mining Engineering – Edmonton 2014
- Landform design and covers – Cold Regions Cover Systems and Mine Closure – Whistler 2014
- Landform design for oil sands – oil sands company client course – Calgary 2014
- Hot topics in oil sands tailings management – Oil Sands Tailings Conference – Lake Louise 2014
- Landform design and closure planning – University of Alberta Mining Engineering – Edmonton 2015
- Landform design for northern mines – Northern Latitudes Mining Reclamation – Juneau 2015
- Landform design for oil sands – oil sands company client course – Calgary 2016
- Landform design and closure planning – University of Alberta Mining Engineering – Edmonton 2016
- Landform design and land use – Fort McMurray First Nation #468 – Anzac 2017 (outdoor workshop)
- Landform design and closure planning – University of Alberta Mining Engineering – Edmonton 2018
- Landform design and closure planning – Detour Gold – Timmins 2018
- Landform design for oil sands – oil sands company client course – Calgary 2018
- Landform design – international mining client – Dominican Republic 2019
- Landform design and closure planning – University of Alberta Mining Engineering – Edmonton 2019
- Landform design for sustainable mining – BC Mine Reclamation Symposium – Kimberley 2019
- Landform design for sustainable mining – University of Alberta – Edmonton 2019
- Landform design for sustainable mining – University of Alberta Mining Engineering – Edmonton 2020
- Landform design for sustainable mining – UBC Mining Department – Vancouver 2020
- Landform design for sustainable mining – University of Alberta – Edmonton 2021
- Intro to closure planning and landform design – Queens University MEERL Program – Kingston 2021
- Landform design for sustainable mining – University of Alberta – Edmonton 2022
- Landform design short course – Landform Design Institute – Calgary 2022
- Landform design for coal tailings – Teck Coal – Sparwood 2022
- Introduction to closure planning and landform design – University of Alberta – Edmonton 2023
- Landform design for tailings – Paste Thickened and Filtered Tailings Conference – Banff 2023



Clients and mines

- Agnico Eagle Kittilä Mine (Finland)
- Alberta Energy Regulator (Edmonton AB)
- Alberta Environment and Sustainable Resource Development (Edmonton AB)
- Alberta Innovates (Edmonton AB)
- ALCES Landscape and Land-Use (Calgary AB)
- Barkerville Gold (Wells BC)
- Barrack Gold (Salt Lake City UT)
- Barrick Gold Pueblo Viejo Mine (Dominican Republic)
- BASF (Vancouver BC)
- BC Hydro Site C (Fort St John BC)
- BC Ministry of Energy, Mines and Petroleum Resources (Victoria BC)
- BGC Engineering Inc (Vancouver BC)
- Benga Mining (Calgary AB)
- BHP Potash (Jansen SK)
- BHP Solitude (Globe AZ)
- Borealis Environmental (North Vancouver BC)
- BP Yerington Mine (Yerington NV)
- Cabin Ridge Coal (Blairmore AB)
- Cameco (Saskatoon SK)
- Canadian Dam Association (Toronto ON)
- Cassiar Gold (Cassiar BC)
- CNRL Albion Muskeg River Mine, Jack Pine Mine, Horizon Mine (Fort McMurray AB)
- CNRL Council of Canadian Academies (Ottawa ON)
- Coal Valley Mine (Hinton AB)
- Coeur d'Alene Basin Remediation Program (Idaho)
- Coeur Silvertip Mine (Northern BC)
- Colorado School of Mines (Golden CO)
- COSIA - Canadian Oil Sands Innovation Alliance (Calgary AB)
- CRE Stantec (Anzac AB)
- Crown-Indigenous Relations and Northern Affairs Canada (Ottawa ON)
- Cumulative Environmental Management Association (Fort McMurray AB)
- Detour Gold Mine (Cochrane ON)
- Diavik Diamond Mines (Yellowknife NT)
- El Volcan Gold (Ojo de Agua, Chile)
- Evolution Mining Red Lake (Red Lake ON)
- Golder Associates (Calgary AB)
- Graymont (Richmond BC)
- Hatch (Brisbane Australia)
- ICMM Global Tailings Initiative (London UK)
- Imperial Oil Kearn (Fort McMurray AB)
- Indigenous and Northern Affairs Canada (Ottawa ON)
- Integral Ecology Group (Duncan BC)
- Klohn Crippen Bergeron (Edmonton AB)
- Knight Piésold (Vancouver BC)
- Livingstone Landowners Group (Pincher Creek AB)
- Lorax Environmental (Vancouver BC)
- Lundin Candelaria Mine (Chile)
- Lundin Neves-Corvo Mine (Portugal)
- Lundin Zinkgruvan Mine (Sweden)
- Merit – CESO (Mongolia)
- Millennium EMS (Calgary AB)
- Mount Nansen (Carmacks YT)
- NewGold New Afton Mine (Kamloops BC)
- Newmont Gold Dona Lake (Pickle Lake ON)
- Newmont Gold Eleonore (Eleonore PQ)
- Newmont Gold Equity Silver (Houston BC)
- Newmont Gold Golden Giant (Marathon ON)
- NNTC Nlaka'pamux Nation Tribal Council (Lytton BC)
- North Coal (Sparwood BC)
- Northback Coal (Blairmore AB)
- Norwest Corporation (Vancouver BC)
- NovaGold Galore Creek (Smithers BC)
- NWP Crown Mountain Coal (Sparwood BC)
- Okane Consultants (Saskatoon SK)
- Osisko Cariboo Gold (Wells BC)
- Petrocan Fort Hills UTS (Fort McMurray AB)
- Pimenta de Avila Consultoria (Brazil)
- Priscu Engineering Associates (West Vancouver BC)
- PTAR Agincourt Martabe Gold Mine (Sumatra)
- Rio Tinto / Ranger Uranium Mine (Australia)
- Riversdale Resources (Blairmore AB)
- Society for Mining, Metallurgy & Exploration (SME Englewood CO)
- Springbank Community Association (Springbank AB)
- SRK Consulting (Denver CO)
- Stantec (Calgary AB)
- Suncor Energy Tar Island, Steepbank, and Millennium Oil Sands Mines (Fort McMurray AB)
- Swanson Environmental (Ferne BC)
- Swedish Engineering Company SWECO (Sweden)

- Syncrude Canada Mildred Lake, Aurora North, Aurora South, and MLX Oil Sands Mines (Fort McMurray AB)
- Synenco Energy Northern Lights Oil Sands Project (Fort McMurray AB)
- Taseko Gibraltar Mine (Likely BC)
- Teck Coal Cardinal River and Cheviot mines (Hinton AB)
- Teck Coal Fording River, Greenhills, Line Creek, Elkview, Castle Mtn, and Coal Mountain mines (Sparwood BC)
- Teck Frontier Oil Sands Project (Fort McMurray AB)
- Teck Highland Valley Copper (Kamloops BC)
- Teck Metals (Trail BC)

- Texada Project (Texada Island BC)
- Thurber Engineering (Calgary AB)
- Total E&P Joslyn Ck Oil Sands (Fort McMurray AB)
- TransAlta Keephills Plant (Edmonton AB)
- Tsilhqot'in National Government (Williams Lake BC)
- University of British Columbia Mining (Vancouver)
- UTS Fort Hills (Fort McMurray AB)
- Vale Xavier Iron Ore (Brazil)
- Western Can Coal Wolverine (Tumbler Ridge BC)
- WHA Engineering (Calgary AB)
- YG / INAC Faro Mine (Faro YK)



Publications



Contact Gord for copies of any of these papers...

- Abbott RM & McKenna G. 2012. Sustainable mining now: turning ideas and ideals into reality. Mine Closure 2012. Brisbane. Australian Centre for Geomechanics. pp771-781.
- Ansah-Sam M, Hachey L, McKenna G & Mooder B. 2016. The DBM approach for setting engineering design criteria for an oil sands mine closure plan. Fifth International Oil Sands Tailings Conference, December 4-7. Lake Louise.
- Ansah-Sam M, McGreevy J & McKenna G. 2019. Processes for the closure design of greenfield and brownfield overburden dump sites. Tailings and Mine Waste Conference. Nov 17-20. Vancouver. 16pp.
- Ansah-Sam M, Olason E, & McKenna G. 2017. Closure landform design for an oil sands external tailings facility. Tailings and Mine Waste 2017.
- Aubertin M & McKenna G. 2016. tailings disposal challenges and prospects for oil sands mining operations. Geo-Chicago 2016: Geotechnics for Sustainable Energy. Aug 14-18. Chicago. pp359-371.
- Barbour S & McKenna G. 2010. Engineering for wetland reclamation, reclamation and restoration of boreal peatland and forest ecosystems: toward a sustainable future. Edmonton. March 25-27. Paper 3-6.
- BGC Engineering Inc. 2010. Oil Sands Tailings Technology Review. OSRIN Report No. TR-1. BGC Engineering Inc. Vancouver. 136pp.
- BGC Engineering Inc. 2010. Review of reclamation options for oil sands tailings substrates. OSRIN Report No. TR-2. BGC Engineering. Vancouver. 59pp.
- Burnett A & McKenna G. 2022. Celebrating 50 years: the Syncrude Geotechnical Review Board. CDA Canadian Dam Association Conference, St Johns. 20pp.
- Cash AE, Mendoza CA, Straker J, Raizman V, Lyle K, & McKenna G. 2022. Mine rock stockpile reclamation trial, Detour Lake Mine: design, construction, and lessons learned. BC Mine Reclamation Symposium 2022. 13 pp.
- Cassie J & McKenna G. 2016. Mine closure planning, design, and implementation: from hand-waving to reality. Planning for Closure 2016: First International Congress on Planning for Closure of Mining Operations. Santiago, Chile. November 20-22. Gecamin. Santiago. 9pp.
- CCA. 2015. Technological Prospects for Reducing the Environmental Footprint of Canadian Oil Sands: The Expert Panel on the Potential for New and Emerging Technologies to Reduce the Environmental Impacts of Oil Sands Development. Council of Canadian Academies. Ottawa. 254pp.

- CEMA. 2005. Landscape Design Checklist, Revised RSDS Government Regulator Version. May 2005. Cumulative Environmental Management Association CEMA-RWG Landscape Design Subgroup. 8pp.
- CEMA. 2012. Oil Sands End Pit Lakes Guidance Document. Cumulative Environmental Management Association. Fort McMurray. 494pp.
- CEMA. 2014. Guidelines for Wetland Establishment on Reclaimed Oil Sands Leases (3rd Edition). Cumulative Environmental Management Association. Fort McMurray. 436pp.
- Chow R, McKenna G, Win SMK & Journault J. 2013. Recovery of bitumen from oil sands tailings streams and deposits: potential opportunities and benefits. Consultant's report for Alberta Innovates, Energy and Environment Solutions and the Canadian Oil Sands Innovation Alliance. Report dated Dec 18, 2013.
- COSIA. 2022. Deep Deposit Design Guide for Oil Sands Tailings. Canada's Oil Sands Innovation Alliance – Deep Deposit Working Group. Calgary. July 2022. 260pp.
- Crossley C, Russell B, van Zyl D & McKenna G. 2011. Developing an operation, maintenance, and surveillance manual for the post-closure management of tailings facilities. Mine Closure 2011 Conference. September 18-21. Lake Louise, Alberta, Canada. Australian Centre for Geomechanics. Perth. 10pp.
- CTMC. 2012. Oil sands tailings technology deployment roadmap: Project Report – Volume 2, Component 1 Results. Consortium of Tailings Management Consultants. Consultants report to Alberta Innovates – Energy and Environment Solutions. June 22, 2012. 112pp.
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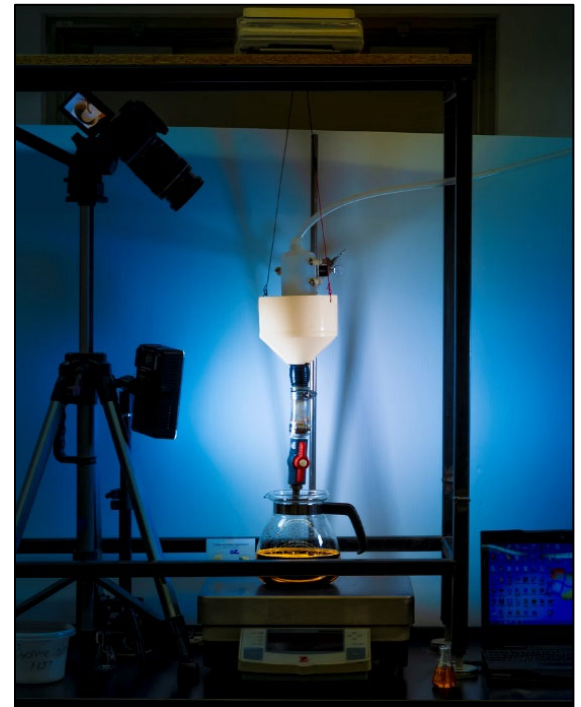
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